Security, Integration and Implementation

EUBIROD Training Lectures Part 3: Implementation and Usage

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Agenda

- Requirements
- Technology
- Security
- Integration
- Implementation

B.I.R.O. Architecture

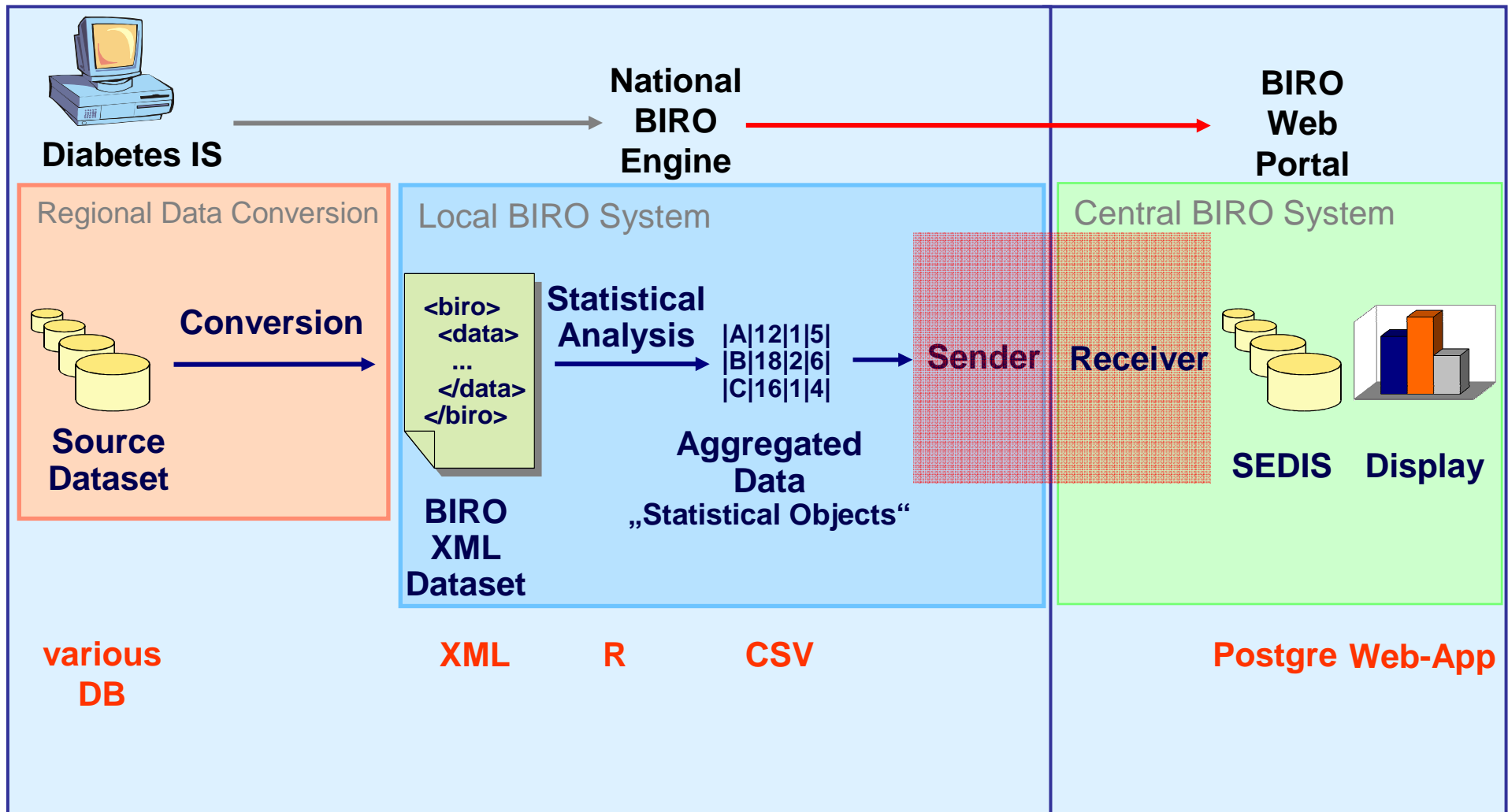BIRO Academy

Diabetes IS

National BIRO Engine

BIRO Web Portal

Regional Data Conversion

Local BIRO System

Central BIRO System

Conversion

```
<biro>
<data>
...
</data>
</biro>
```

Source Dataset

BIRO XML Dataset

Statistical Analysis

A	12	1	5
B	18	2	6
C	16	1	4

Aggregated Data „Statistical Objects"

Sender

Receiver

SEDIS **Display**

various DB

XML   **R**   **CSV**

Postgre Web-App

Security Requirements

Security Services according to ISO/OSI 7498-2

- Authentification
- Authorization
- Confidentiality
- Data Integrity
- Non-Repudiation

Security Technologies

- Encryption
- Digital Signatures
  - Public Key Cryptography (Key Pair)
  - Hash Algorithm

Communication Software Technology Requirements

- Selection Criteria
  - Open, platform independent standard
  - XML-based communication
  - Use over Internet protocol(s)
  - Availability of open source implementations
  - Security (encryption, digital signatures)

Communication Software
Chosen Technology

- **Web-Services**
  - Use SOAP Message Standard
    - Open W3C standard
  - SOAP messages are XML files
  - Transport protocol is HTTP(S)
  - Open Source SOAP frameworks exist for J2EE platform
    - Apache Axis2
  - Open Source Implementation of OASIS WebServiceSecurity specifications: Apache Rampart
    - XML encryption (XMLEnc)
    - XML signature (XMLsig)

WebService-Security

- **Security on Transportation Layer**
  - Communication via SSL + HTTP

- **Security on Application Layer**
  - Apache Rampart supports Public Key Cryptography
    - X.509 Certificates for Partners
  - Encryption/Signature of BIRO Data-Transfers to meet security requirements

Security Summary

- Authentication / Authorization
  - Public Key Certificates

- Confidentiality
  - Encryption HTTPS / SSL
  - Encrypting XML content before submission using XMLEnc

- Integrity and Non-Repudiation
  - Transmission integrity: HTTPS / SSL
  - Signature of the content before submission using XMLSig by sender
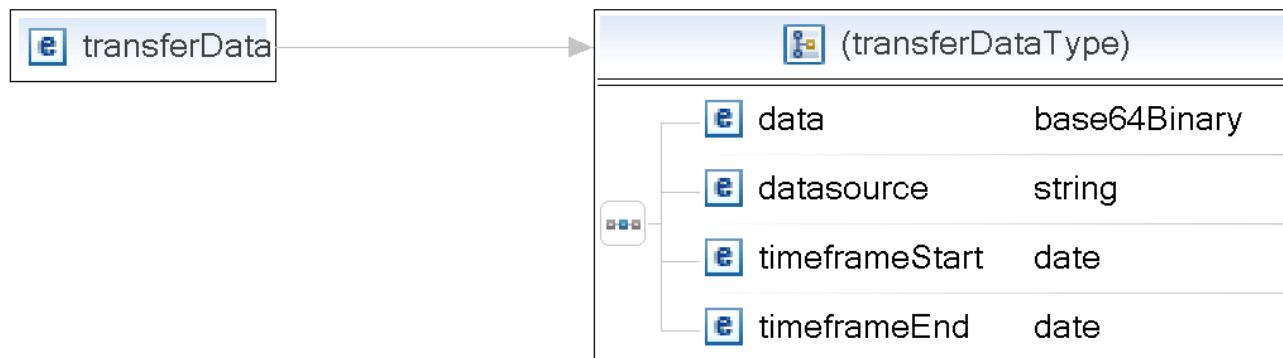
- Application

- Transport

Integration - Status

- **Organizational level**
  - no additional network configuration (e.g. Firewalls)
  - No additional tools necessary (VPN, FTP, …)

- **Technical level**
  - Standardized Interface for WebService-Invocation
  - All-In-One solution for BIRO-Box possible

Integration - Future steps

- Software-Updates as convenient as possible for partners

- Integrated Build-process of the BIRO-Box

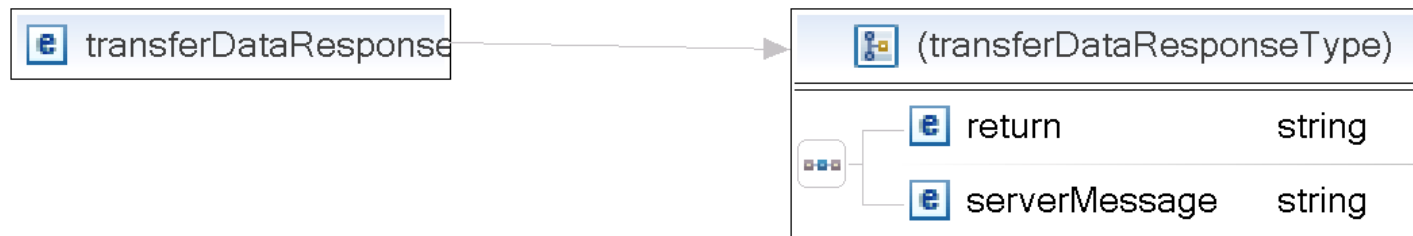- Eliminating partners' duty of configuring Communication-Software parameters

Implementation – Local Engine

- Local-Engine („BIRO Box" Application)
  - Small Java Library integrated into BIRO-Box to provide security
  - Invoking WebService from BiroBox
  - Message *transferData* with actual dataitems

Implementation – Central Engine

- **Central-Engine**
  - Apache-Tomcat Server running the WebService
    - Server configuration for HTTPS
    - Installation of Open Source Frameworks: Axis, Rampart…
  - Message *transferDataResponse* with status of sent message

Implementation – Future steps

- Currently one message implemented
- Management-Messages for general local/central-Engine communication
  - e.g. Software-Version, Transfer-Status (asynchronous), …