



# The BIRO System

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Kuwait City, 2<sup>nd</sup>-4<sup>th</sup> May 2009

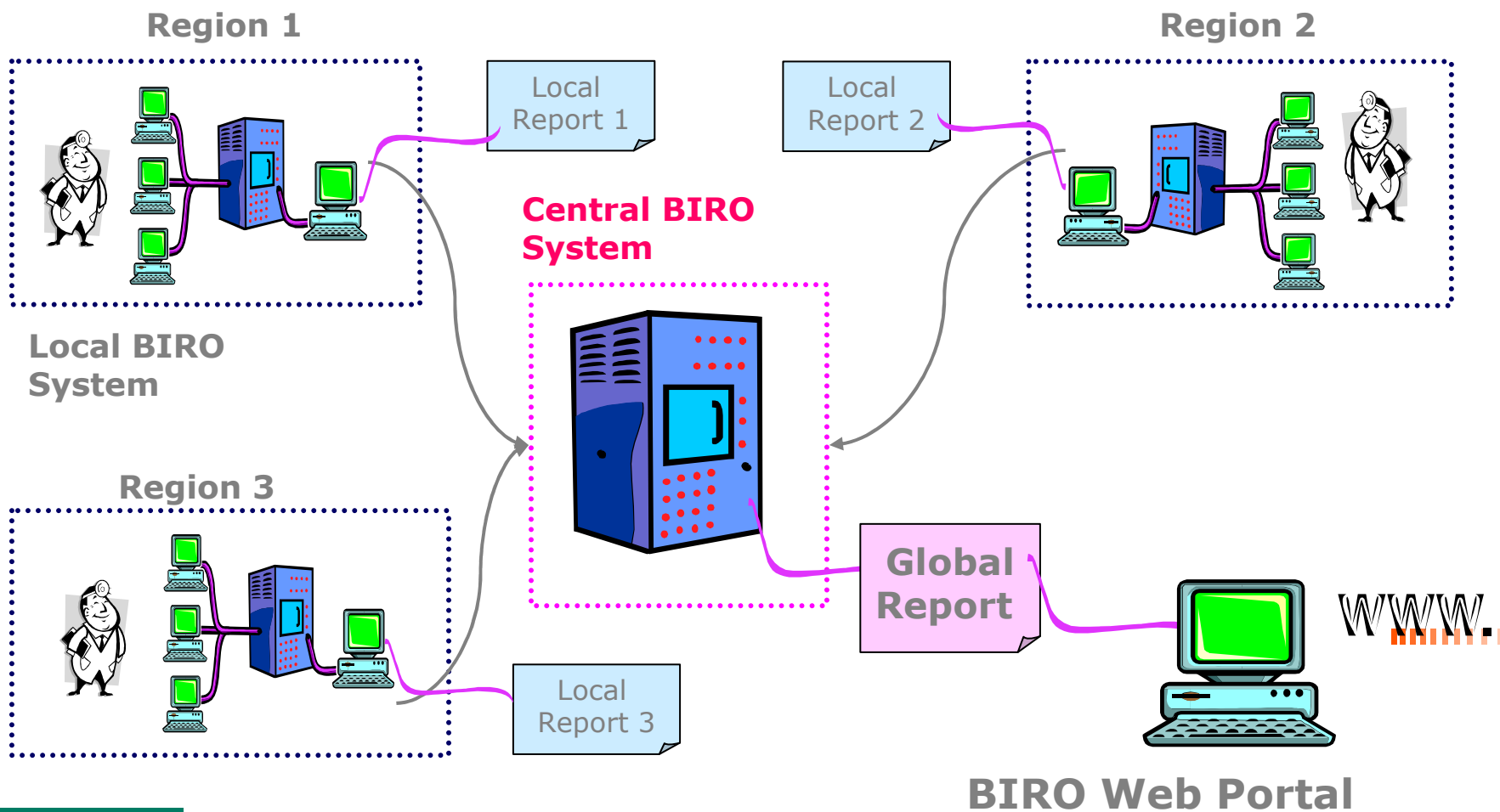


# The BIRO system

- BIRO system aims to be a viable solution towards the construction of a common infrastructure for standardized information exchange in diabetes care at the lowest cost through the active involvement of regional networks
- The BIRO architecture consists of two different modules: Local BIRO System and Central BIRO System
- The Local BIRO System should be implemented by each participating centre and allows standardized processing of local data and production of a comparable statistical reports for selected BIRO indicators
- The Central BIRO System collects and compiles data sent by local modules to derive an overall statistical report

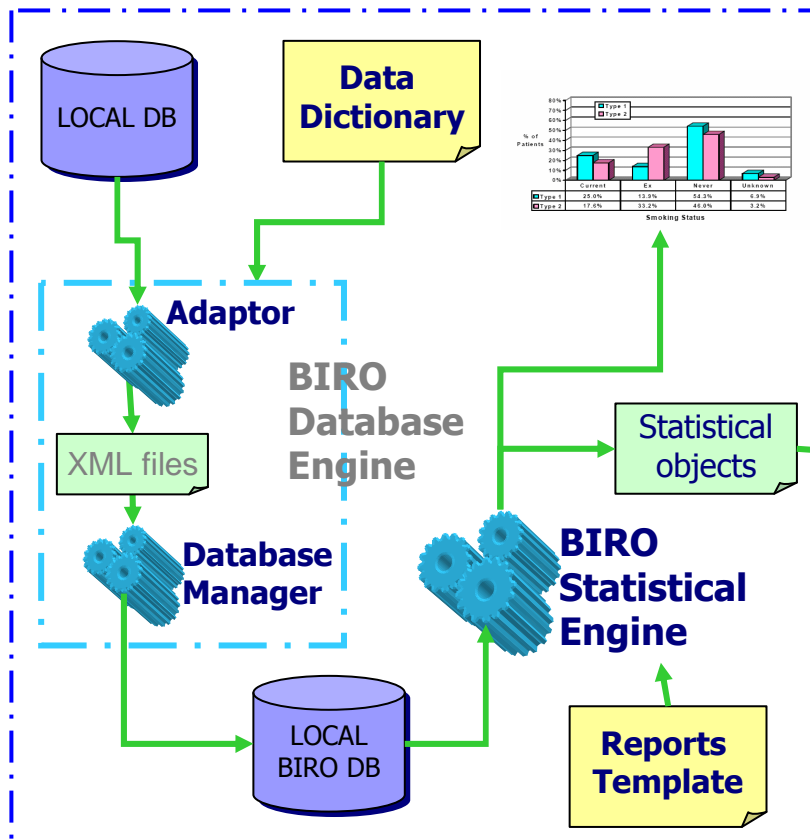


# BIRO architecture

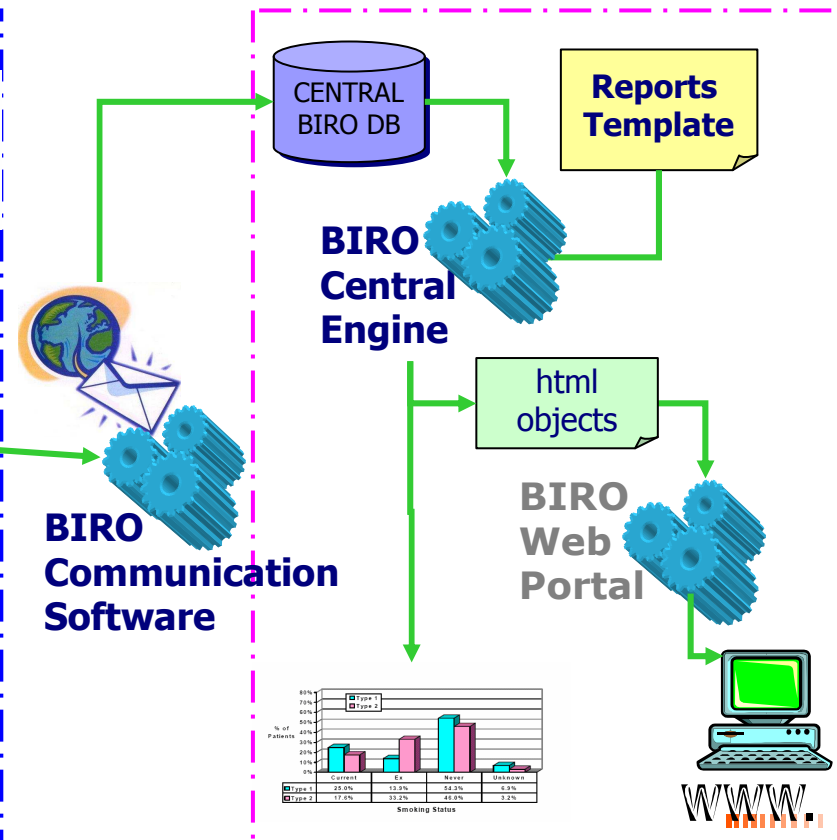


# BIRO architecture

## Local BIRO System

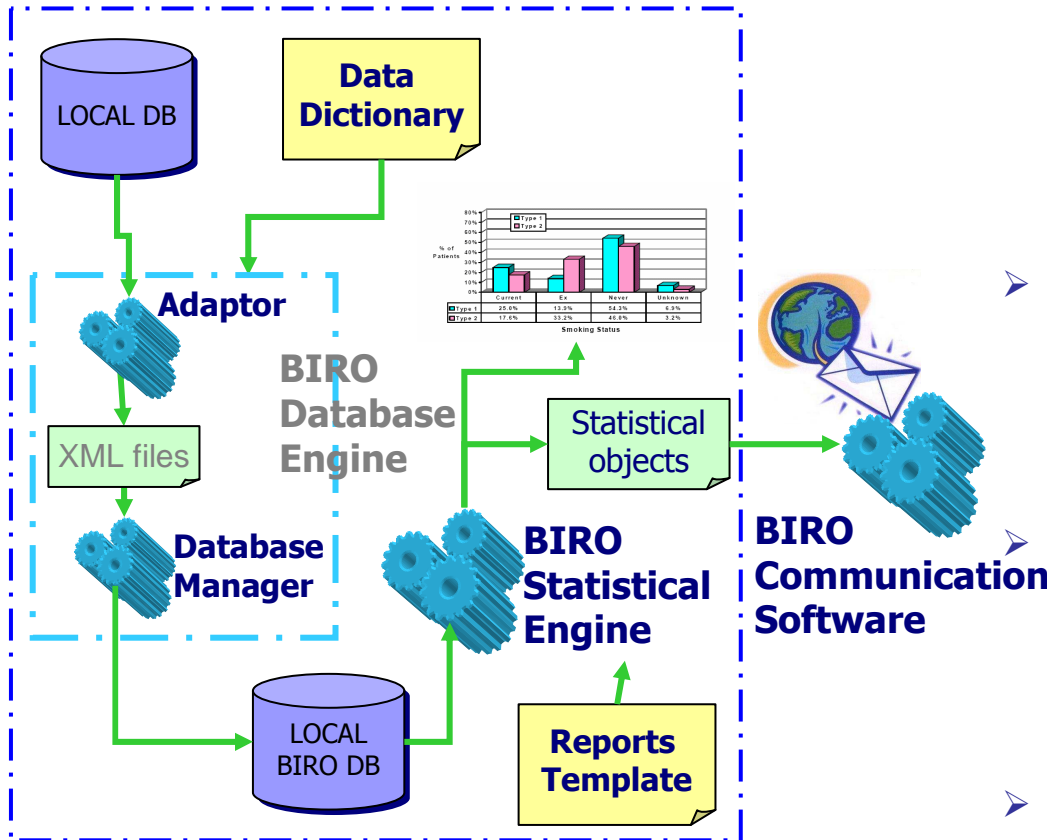


## Central BIRO System



# BIRO local system

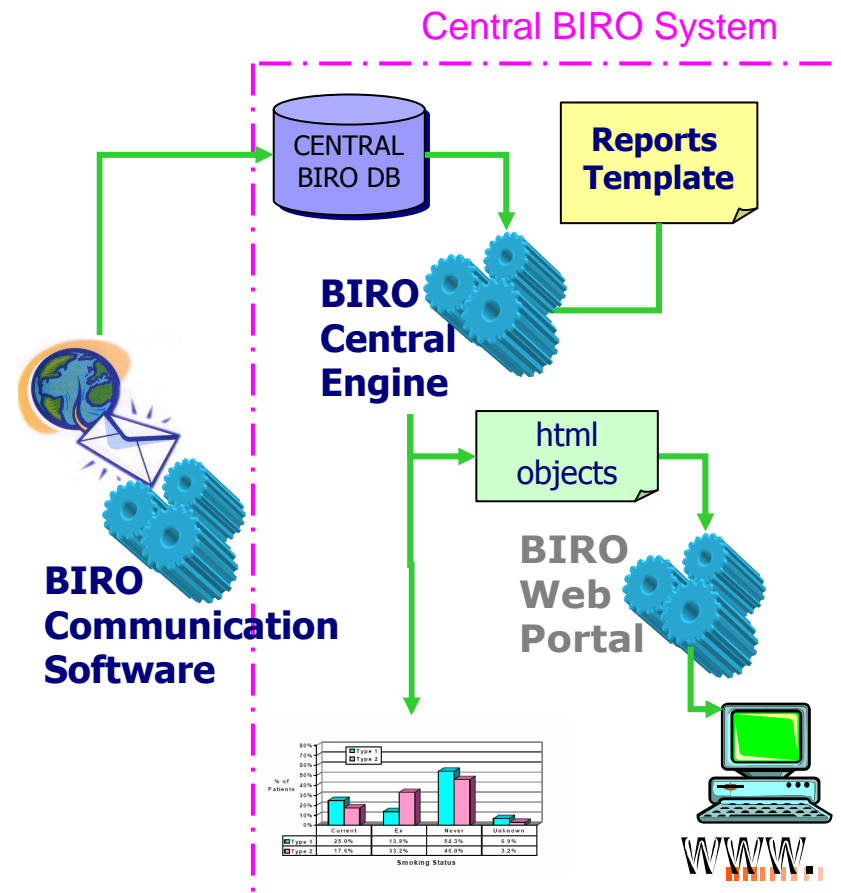
## Local BIRO System



- Adaptor establishes a connection with local data source, extracts data and maps them according to Common Dataset. The output is a set of XML files containing all data concerning a single patient clustered by episode date.
- Extracted data are stored into a BIRO Local DB through the Database Manager in order to provide the following statistical routines with a standard data structure.
- Statistical Engine uses R and LATEX to produce a PDF local report formatted according Report Template and a set of Statistical Objects to be sent to the Central System.
- Communication Software sends statistical objects over a secure network which ensures confidentiality, data integrity, authentication

# BIRO central system

- At the central level Communication Software stores the statistical objects (CSV files) coming from multiple centres into a Central Database
- The Central Engine has the same architecture of Statistical Engine but it is able to process aggregated data instead of individual data
- As output of the Central Engine we get an overall statistical PDF report compliant with the Reports Template specification
- A set of html objects representing tables, maps, histograms etc. is also produced to be published within the BIRO Web Portal





# BIRO system strenghts

- **secure** → according to PIA no sensitive individual data are transferred out of the boundaries of the local system but only aggregated data. Communication Software provides all fundamentals of information-security: confidentiality, integrity, authentication
- **inexpensive** → only open source tools, Java and R as a main programming languages have been chosen to produce a cost effective solution
- **non-invasive** → the use of the local BIRO System does not require any change in the way data are gathered locally
- **scalable** → it can be potentially used recursively to organize the same network within countries and/or regions

